



CLI PROTOCOL SPECIFICATION

Version 1.7

09/21/2016

The protocol is provided as is.

Please note that it is solely intended for professional use. We always recommend to use the latest version of the protocol as commands may have changed, modified or added. The latest version can be downloaded here:

http://rn.dmglobal.com/euheos/HEOS_CLI_ProtocolSpecification.pdf

In general, D+M will not provide any support for programming or using the commands in this document.

© D&M Holdings Inc.

HEOS CLI Protocol Specification

- 1. Overview
 - 1.1 Supported music services
- 2. Connection
 - 2.1 Controller Design Guidelines
 - 2.1.1 Driver Initialization
 - 2.1.2 Caveats
 - 2.1.2.1 Compatibility
 - 2.1.2.2 Issues & Solutions
 - 2.1.3 Miscellaneous
- 3. Command and Response Overview
 - 3.1 Commands
 - 3.2 Responses
- 4. Command and Response Details
 - 4.1 System Commands
 - 4.1.1 Register for Change Events
 - 4.1.2 HEOS Account Check
 - 4.1.3 HEOS Account Sign In
 - 4.1.4 HEOS Account Sign Out
 - 4.1.5 HEOS System Heart Beat
 - 4.1.6 HEOS Speaker Reboot
 - 4.1.7 Prettify JSON response
 - 4.2 Player Commands
 - 4.2.1 Get Players
 - 4.2.2 Get Player Info
 - 4.2.3 Get Play State
 - 4.2.4 Set Play State
 - 4.2.5 Get Now Playing Media
 - 4.2.6 Get Volume
 - 4.2.7 Set Volume
 - 4.2.8 Volume Up
 - 4.2.9 Volume Down
 - 4.2.10 Get Mute
 - 4.2.11 Set Mute
 - 4.2.12 Toggle Mute
 - 4.2.13 Get Play Mode
 - 4.2.14 Set Play Mode
 - 4.2.15 Get Queue
 - 4.2.16 Play Queue Item
 - 4.2.17 Remove Item(s) from Queue
 - 4.2.18 Save Queue as Playlist
 - 4.2.19 Clear Queue
 - 4.2.20 Play Next
 - 4.2.21 Play Previous
 - 4.3 Group Commands
 - 4.3.1 Get Groups
 - 4.3.2 Get Group Info
 - 4.3.3 Set Group
 - 4.3.4 Get Group Volume
 - 4.3.5 Set Group Volume
 - 4.2.6 Group Volume Up
 - 4.2.7 Group Volume Down
 - 4.3.8 Get Group Mute
 - 4.3.9 Set Group Mute
 - 4.3.10 Toggle Group Mute
 - 4.4 Browse Commands
 - 4.4.1 Get Music Sources
 - 4.4.2 Get Source Info
 - 4.4.3 Browse Source
 - 4.4.4 Browse Source Containers
 - 4.4.5 Get Source Search Criteria
 - 4.4.6 Search
 - 4.4.7 Play Station
 - 4.4.8 Play Preset Station
 - 4.4.9 Play Input source
 - Limitations for the system when used multi devices.
 - 4.4.10 Add Container to Queue with Options
 - 4.4.11 Add Track to Queue with Options
 - 4.4.12 Get HEOS Playlists
 - 4.4.13 Rename HEOS Playlist

- 4.4.14 Delete HEOS Playlist
- 4.4.15 Get HEOS History
- 4.4.16 Retrieve Album Metadata
- 4.4.17 Get Service Options for now playing screen - OBSOLETE
- 4.4.18 Set service option
- 5. Change Events (Unsolicited Responses)
 - 5.1 Sources Changed
 - 5.2 Players Changed
 - 5.3 Group Changed
 - 5.4 Player State Changed
 - 5.5 Player Now Playing Changed
 - 5.6 Player Now Playing Progress
 - 5.7 Player Playback Error
 - 5.8 Player Queue Changed
 - 5.9 Player Volume Changed
 - 5.10 Player Repeat Mode Changed
 - 5.11 Player Shuffle Mode Changed
 - 5.12 Group Volume Changed
 - 5.13 User Changed
- 6.0 Error Codes
 - 6.1 General Error Response
 - 6.2 Error Code description

Version	HEOS Version	Modifications	Date	Author
1.0	1.280.96	Initial release.	12/20/2014	Prakash Mortha
1.1	1.304.61	Add set service option command.	05/27/2015	Prakash Mortha
1.2	1.310.170	Remove support for play url. Special characters ('&', '=', and '%') are encoded.	08/06/2015	Prakash Mortha
1.3	1.331.70	Add reboot command. Support Tidal/SoundCloud/Amazon Music Extend get_search_criteria to indicate if Play-All option is supported on searched tracks. Ability to create new station through Artist/Show/Track name Add service specific transport control option list	12/03/2015	Prakash Mortha
1.4	1.331.120	Bug fixes Documentation changes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Add transport control options for Amazon Music Known Issues: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Range queries doesn't work on Amazon Music 	01/21/2016	Prakash Mortha
1.5	1.349.101	Add preset command to play stations from HEOS Favorites Add players network connection type in get_players and get_player_info command responses Fix issue with range queries on Amazon Music Add issues and solutions section. Refer Issues & Solutions Remove support for Rdio as it is gone	04/13/2016	Prakash Mortha
1.6	1.364.110	Add limitations while using inputs Add AVR inputs list.	07/25/2016	Prakash Mortha
1.7	1.373.100	Add Source id for each Music service and source Remove unused change events: source_data_changed, group_changed, player_mute_changed, group_mute_changed	09/21/2016	Prakash Mortha

1. Overview

The Denon HEOS is a network connected, wireless, multi-room music system. The HEOS Command Line Interface (CLI) allows external control systems to manage, browse, play, and get status from the Denon HEOS products. The HEOS CLI is accessed through a telnet connection between the HEOS product and the control system. The control system sends commands and receives responses over the network connection. The CLI commands and responses are in human readable (ascii) format. The command is a text string and the responses are in JSON format. The commands and responses for browsing music servers and services use a RESTFUL like approach while other commands and responses are more static.

1.1 Supported music services

Following table list out all supported online music services through HEOS. Please note, currently not all services are supported through CLI.

Source ID (sid)	Service Name	Browse through CLI	Search/New station through CLI
1	Pandora	Yes	Yes (Create New Station)
2	Rhapsody	Yes	Yes
3	Tuneln	Yes	Yes
4	Spotify	No	No
5	Deezer	Yes	Yes
6	Napster	Yes	Yes
7	iHeartRadio	Yes	Yes (Create New Station)
8	Sirius XM	Yes	No
9	Soundcloud	Yes	Yes
10	Tidal	Yes	Yes
11	Future service	N/A	N/A
12	Rdio	Not supported in HEOS	Not supported in HEOS
13	Amazon Music	Yes	No
14	Future service	N/A	N/A
15	Moodmix	No	No

Following table list out other supported music sources through CLI.

Source ID (sid)	Source name	Browse supported	Search supported
1024	Local USB Media/ Local DLNA servers	Yes	Yes
1025	HEOS Playlists	Yes	No
1026	HEOS History	Yes	No
1027	HEOS aux inputs	Yes	No
1028	HEOS Favorites	Yes	No

2. Connection

The HEOS products can be discovered using the UPnP SSDP protocol. Through discovery, the IP address of the HEOS products can be retrieved. Once the IP address is retrieved, a telnet connection to port 1255 can be opened to access the HEOS CLI and control the HEOS system. The HEOS product IP address can also be set statically and manually programmed into the control system. Search target name (ST) in M-SEARCH discovery request is 'urn:schemas-denon-com:device:ACT-Denon:1'.

The control system should use various Get commands to determine the players and groups currently in the HEOS system.

Controller software can control all HEOS speakers in the network by establishing socket connection with just one HEOS speaker. It is recommended not to establish socket connection to each HEOS speaker. This is to decrease network traffic caused by establishing socket connection to each HEOS speaker. Controller software can open multiple socket connections to the single HEOS speaker. Typically controllers will use one connection to listen for change events and one to handle user actions.

2.1 Controller Design Guidelines

2.1.1 Driver Initialization

In order to reduce number of UPnP devices running on the network, HEOS Speaker runs CLI module in a dormant mode. HEOS speaker spawns CLI core modules when the controller establishes the first socket connection to the speaker. What it all means for controller?

- Inability of CLI module to process player commands. This is because, by nature of UPnP, CLI module need some time to discover all players before they can be identified by their unique Id (pid)
- Spew of events when controller initially connects to the speaker. In order to avoid excessive event handling in a event driven controller system, the following initialization sequence is suggested:
 1. Un-register for change events. By default speaker doesn't send unsolicited events but still it is a good idea to send un-register command. This is done through 'register_for_change_events' command.
 2. If user credentials are available, sign-in to HEOS user account. This is done through 'sign_in' command.
 3. Retrieve current HEOS ecosystem status. This is done through commands like 'get_players', 'get_sources', 'get_groups', 'get_queue', 'get_now_playing_media', 'get_volume', 'get_play_state' etc.
 4. Register for change events. This is done through 'register_for_change_events' command.
- If controller design involves disconnect and reconnect to HEOS speakers through CLI, it is recommended to keep a idle connection to HEOS Speaker thus avoiding CLI module to set back to dormant mode.

2.1.2 Caveats

2.1.2.1 Compatibility

Please take a look at the following suggestions to avoid breaking controller code due to future enhancements

- The 'message' field part of HEOS response is a string. The attribute value pair in this message string is delimited by '&'. Further the attribute name and value is separated by '=' sign. Please note that new arguments can be added in the future.
- New JSON objects may be added to the 'payload' as part of future enhancements.

2.1.2.2 Issues & Solutions

Changes made to HEOS user account, through HEOS app will not reflect through CLI until the controller is restarted. Ex: Adding or removing music services to HEOS user account, through HEOS app will not reflect in get_music_sources command response until the controller is restarted.

Solution: Controller needs to re sign-in to HEOS account to reflect changes made through HEOS app, with out restarting the controller. So, in addition to performing HEOS account sign-in as part of driver initialization process, it is highly recommended to provide sign-out and sign-in option through end users UI screen. End user need to re-signIn when he adds/removes music service through HEOS app.

2.1.3 Miscellaneous

- Controllers can add custom argument SEQUENCE=<number> in browse commands to associate command and response. This is possible because the 'message' field in the response packet includes all the arguments sent in the command. Please let us know if you need additional custom argument other than 'SEQUENCE'. This is to avoid accidentally using HEOS command arguments for special purpose.
- Maximum number of simultaneous socket connections supported by HEOS speaker is 32.
- Service specific transport control options are as follows:

Services	Type	Supported Transport Controls by CLI	Supported Transport Controls in HEOS App (No significance. Only for Reference)
Amazon Music	station	Play, Pause, Stop, PlayNext, PlayPrevious	Play, Pause, PlayNext, PlayPrevious
	song	Play, Pause, Stop, PlayNext, PlayPrevious	Play, Pause, PlayNext, PlayPrevious
Deezer	station	Play, Pause, Stop, PlayNext	Play, Pause, PlayNext

	song	Play, Pause, Stop, PlayNext, PlayPrevious	Play, Pause, PlayNext, PlayPrevious
iHeart Radio	station	Play, Stop	Play, Stop, Scan
	song	Play, Pause, Stop, PlayNext, PlayPrevious	Play, Pause, PlayNext, PlayPrevious
Napster	station	Play, Pause, Stop, PlayNext	Play, Pause, PlayNext
	song	Play, Pause, Stop, PlayNext, PlayPrevious	Play, Pause, PlayNext, PlayPrevious
Pandora	station	Play, Pause, Stop, PlayNext	Play, Pause, PlayNext
	song	NA	NA
Rhapsody	station	Play, Pause, Stop, PlayNext	Play, Pause, PlayNext
	song	Play, Pause, Stop, PlayNext, PlayPrevious	Play, Pause, PlayNext, PlayPrevious
SoundCloud	station	NA	NA
	song	Play, Pause, Stop, PlayNext, PlayPrevious	Play, Pause, PlayNext, PlayPrevious
SiriusXM	station	Play, Stop	Play, Stop
	song	NA	NA
Tidal	station	NA	NA
	song	Play, Pause, Stop, PlayNext, PlayPrevious	Play, Pause, PlayNext, PlayPrevious
Tunein	station	Play, Stop	Play, Stop
	song	Play, Pause, Stop, PlayNext, PlayPrevious	Play, Pause, PlayNext, PlayPrevious
Local Music	station	NA	NA
	song	Play, Pause, Stop, PlayNext, PlayPrevious	Play, Pause, PlayNext, PlayPrevious
Favorites	station	*Depending on playing service	*Depending on playing service
	song	NA	NA
Playlists	station	NA	NA
	song	Play, Pause, Stop, PlayNext, PlayPrevious	Play, Pause, PlayNext, PlayPrevious
History	station	*Depending on playing service	*Depending on playing service
	song	Play, Pause, Stop, PlayNext, PlayPrevious	Play, Pause, PlayNext, PlayPrevious
AUX Input	station	Play, Stop	Play, Stop
	song	NA	NA

3. Command and Response Overview

3.1 Commands

HEOS CLI commands are in the following general format:

```
heos://command_group/command?attribute1=value1&attribute2=value2&...&attributeN=valueN
```

Command string delimiter is "\r\n".

Note: Special characters, i.e. '&', '=', and '%' in attribute/value needs to be encoded to '%26(&)', '%3D(=)', and '%25(%)'. Most of the time,

controllers use the same string that is received in previous command response. For example, while preparing 'play_stream'/'add_to_queue' command, controllers will use the strings obtained in 'browse' command response. Those strings are already encoded. So, controllers are not required to perform any special action. However, controllers might need to decode the encoded strings before they can be properly displayed on the controller GUI.

3.2 Responses

The responses to commands are in JSON format and use the following general structure:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "command_group'/command",
    "result": "success' or 'fail",
    "message": "other result information"
  },
  "payload":{
    'Rest of response data'
  }
}
```

Some command responses will not include a payload.

If the "result" of the command is "fail" then the "message" information contains the error codes for the failure. The error codes can be found in section 'Error Code description'.

Some commands will also cause unsolicited events. For example, sending the 'player/clear_queue' command will cause the Player Queue Changed event and could also cause the Player State Changed event.

When the actual response can't be populated immediately, a special response will be sent back as shown below. This usually occurs during browse/search as CLI needs to retrieve data from remote media server or online service.

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "command_group'/command",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "command under process"
  }
}
```

JSON command response delimiter is "\r\n".

Note: Special characters '&', '=', and '%' in the JSON response fields are encoded to '%26(&)', '%3D(=)', and '%25(%)'.

4. Command and Response Details

4.1 System Commands

4.1.1 Register for Change Events

By default HEOS speaker does not send Change events. Controller needs to send this command with enable=on when it is ready to receive unsolicit responses from CLI. Please refer to "Driver Initialization" section regarding when to register for change events.

Command: heos://system/register_for_change_events?enable='on_or_off'

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
enable	Register or unregister for change events.	on,off

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "system/register_for_change_events",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "enable='on_or_off"
  }
}
```

Example: heos://system/register_for_change_events?enable=on

4.1.2 HEOS Account Check

Command: heos://system/check_account

This command returns current user name in its message field if the user is currently signed in.

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "system/check_account",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "signed_out" or "signed_in&un=<current user name>"
  }
}
```

Example: heos://system/check_account

4.1.3 HEOS Account Sign In

Command: heos://system/sign_in?un=heos_username&pw=heos_password

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
un	HEOS account username	N/A
pw	HEOS account password	N/A

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "system/sign_in ",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "signed_in&un=<current user name>"
  }
}
```

Example: heos://system/sign_in?un=user@gmail.com&pw=12345

4.1.4 HEOS Account Sign Out

Command: heos://system/sign_out

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "system/sign_out ",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "signed_out"
  }
}
```

Example: heos://system/sign_out

4.1.5 HEOS System Heart Beat

Command: heos://system/heart_beat

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "system/heart_beat ",
    "result": "success"
    "message": ""
  }
}
```

Example: heos://system/heart_beat

4.1.6 HEOS Speaker Reboot

Using this command controllers can reboot HEOS device. This command can only be used to reboot the HEOS device to which the controller is connected through CLI port.

Command: heos://system/reboot

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "system/reboot",
    "result": "success"
    "message": ""
  }
}
```

Example: heos://system/reboot

4.1.7 Prettify JSON response

Helper command to prettify JSON response when user is running CLI controller through telnet.

Command: heos://system/prettify_json_response?enable='on_or_off'

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
enable	Enable or disable prettification of JSON response.	on,off

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "system/prettify_json_response",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "enable='on_or_off'"
  }
}
```

Example: heos://system/prettify_json_response?enable=on

4.2 Player Commands

4.2.1 Get Players

Command: heos://player/get_players

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
pid	Player id	N/A
gid	pid of the Group leader	N/A
network	Network connection type	<ul style="list-style-type: none">wiredwifi
lineout	LineOut level type	1 - variable 2 - Fixed
control	Only valid when lintout level type is Fixed (2).	1 - None 2 - IR 3 - Trigger 4 - Network

Note: The group id field (gid) is optional. The 'gid' field will only be appeared if the player(s) is part of a group.

Note: control field is only populated when lineout level type is Fixed (lineout = 2)

Response:

```

{
  "heos": {
    "command": "player/get_players",
    "result": "success",
    "message": ""
  },
  "payload": [
    {
      "name": "player name 1",
      "pid": "player id 1",
      "gid": "group id",
      "model": "player model 1",
      "version": "player verison 1"
      "network": "wired"
      "lineout": "level type"
      "control": "control option"
    },
    {
      "name": "player name 2",
      "pid": "player id 2",
      "gid": "group id",
      "model": "player model 2",
      "version": "player verison 2"
      "network": "wifi"
      "lineout": "level type"
      "control": "control option"
    },
    .
    .
    {
      "name": "player name N",
      "pid": "player id N",
      "gid": "group id",
      "model": "player model N",
      "version": "player verison N"
      "network": "wifi"
      "lineout": "level type"
      "control": "control option"
    }
  ]
}

```

Example: heos://player/get_players

4.2.2 Get Player Info

Command: heos://player/get_player_info?pid=player_id

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
pid	Player id returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command	N/A
gid	pid of the Group leader	N/A
network	Network connection type	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • wired • wifi
lineout	LineOut level type	1 - variable 2 - Fixed
control	Only valid when lintout level type is Fixed (2).	1 - None 2 - IR 3 - Trigger 4 - Network

Note: The group id field (gid) is optional. The 'gid' field will only be appeared if the player(s) is part of a group.
 Note: control field is only populated when lineout level type is Fixed (lineout = 2)

Response:

```

{
  "heos": {
    "command": "player/get_player_info",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "pid='player_id'"
  },
  "payload": {
    "name": "player name",
    "pid": "player id",
    "gid": "group id",
    "model": "player model",
    "version": "player verison",
    "network": "wired",
    "lineout": "level type",
    "control": "control option"
  }
}

```

Example: heos://player/get_player_info?pid=1

4.2.3 Get Play State

Command: heos://player/get_play_state?pid=player_id

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
pid	Player id returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command	N/A

Response:

```

{
  "heos": {
    "command": " player/get_play_state ",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "pid='player_id'&state='play_state'"
  }
}

```

Example: heos://player/get_playe_state?pid=1

4.2.4 Set Play State

Command: heos://player/set_play_state?pid=player_id&state=play_state

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
pid	Player id returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command	N/A
state	Player play state	play, pause, stop

Response:

```

{
  "heos": {
    "command": " player/set_play_state ",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "pid='player_id'&state='play_state'"
  }
}

```

Example: heos://player/set_play_state?pid=1&state=play

4.2.5 Get Now Playing Media

Command: heos://player/get_now_playing_media?pid=player_id

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
pid	Player id returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command	N/A
id (options)	Options available for now playing media	Following options are currently supported for now playing media 11 - Thumbs Up (Pandora) 12 - Thumbs Down (Pandora) 19 - Add station to HEOS Favorites

Response:

The following response provides example when the speaker is playing a song.

Note: For local music and DLNA servers sid will point to Local Music Source id.

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "player/get_now_playing_media",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "pid=player_id"
  },
  "payload": {
    "type": "song",
    "song": "song name",
    "album": "album name",
    "artist": "artist name",
    "image_url": "image url",
    "mid": "media id",
    "qid": "queue id",
    "sid": source_id

    "album_id": "Album Id"
  }
}
```

The following response provides example when the speaker is playing a station.

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "player/get_now_playing_media",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "pid=player_id"
  },
  "payload": {
    "type": "station",
    "song": "song name",
    "station": "station name",
    "album": "album name",
    "artist": "artist name",
    "image_url": "image url",
    "mid": "media id",
    "qid": "queue id",
    "sid": source_id
  }
  "options": [
    {
      "play": [
        {
          "id": 19,
          "name": "Add to HEOS Favorites"
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

Example: heos://player/get_now_playing_media?pid=1

4.2.6 Get Volume

Command: heos://player/get_volume?pid='player_id'

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
pid	Player id returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command	N/A

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": " player/ get_volume ",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "pid='player_id'&level='vol_level'"
  }
}
```

Example: heos://player/get_volume?pid=1

4.2.7 Set Volume

Command: heos://player/set_volume?pid=player_id&level=vol_level

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
pid	Player id returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command	N/A
level	Player volume level	0 to 100

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": " player/ set_volume ",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "pid='player_id'&level='vol_level'"
  }
}
```

Example: heos://player/set_volume?pid=2&level=30

4.2.8 Volume Up

Command: heos://player/volume_up?pid=player_id&step=step_level

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
pid	Player id returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command	N/A
step	Player volume step level	1 to 10(default 5)

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": " player/ volume_up ",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "pid='player_id'&step='step_level'"
  }
}
```

Example: heos://player/volume_up?pid=2&step=5

4.2.9 Volume Down

Command: `heos://player/volume_down?pid=player_id&step=step_level`

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
pid	Player id returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command	N/A
level	Player volume step level	1 to 10(default 5)

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": " player/ volume_down ",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "pid='player_id'&step='step_level'"
  }
}
```

Example: `heos://player/volume_down?pid=2&step=5`

4.2.10 Get Mute

Command: `heos://player/get_mute?pid=player_id`

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
pid	Player id returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command	N/A

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": " player/ get_mute ",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "pid='player_id'&state='on_or_off'"
  }
}
```

Example: `heos://player/get_mute?pid=1`

4.2.11 Set Mute

Command: `heos://player/set_mute?pid=player_id&state=on_or_off`

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
pid	Player id returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command	N/A
state	Player mute state	on, off

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": " player/ set_mute ",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "pid='player_id'&state='on_or_off'"
  }
}
```

Example: `heos://player/set_mute?pid=3&state=off`

4.2.12 Toggle Mute

Command: heos://player/toggle_mute?pid=player_id

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
pid	Player id returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command	N/A

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": " player/ toggle_mute ",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "pid=player_id"
  }
}
```

Example: heos://player/toggle_mute?pid=3

4.2.13 Get Play Mode

Command: heos://player/get_play_mode?pid=player_id

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
pid	Player id returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command	N/A

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": " player/get_play_mode",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "pid='player_id'&&repeat=on_all_or_on_one_or_off&shuffle=on_or_off"
  }
}
```

Example: hoes://player/get_play_mode?pid=1

4.2.14 Set Play Mode

Command: heos://player/set_play_mode?pid='player_id'&repeat=on_all_or_on_one_or_off&shuffle=on_or_off

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
pid	Player id returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command	N/A
repeat	Player repeat state	on_all, on_one, off
shuffle	Player shuffle state	on, off

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": " player/set_play_mode",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "pid='player_id'&repeat=on_all_or_on_one_or_off&shuffle=on_or_off"
  }
}
```

Example: heos://player/set_play_mode?pid=1&repeat=on_all&shuffle=off

4.2.15 Get Queue

Command: `heos://player/get_queue?pid=player_id&range=start#, end#`

Range is start and end record index to return. Range parameter is optional. Omitting range parameter returns all records but a maximum of 100 records are returned per response.

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
pid	Player id returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command	N/A
range	Range is start and end record index to return. Range parameter is optional. Omitting range parameter returns all records up to a maximum of 100 records per response.	range starts from 0

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "player/get_queue",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "pid=player_id&range=start#, end#"
  },
  "payload": [
    {
      "song": "song name 1",
      "album": "album name 1",
      "artist": "artist name 1",
      "image_url": "image_url 1",
      "qid": "queue id 1",
      "mid": "media id 1"

      "album_id": "AlbumId 1"
    },
    {
      "song": "song name 2",
      "album": "album name 2",
      "artist": "artist name 2",
      "image_url": "image_url 2",
      "qid": "queue id 2",
      "mid": "media id 2"

      "album_id": "AlbumId 2"
    },
    .
    .
    {
      "song": "song name N",
      "album": "album name N",
      "artist": "artist name N",
      "image_url": "image_url N",
      "qid": "queue id N",
      "mid": "media id N"

      "album_id": "AlbumId N"
    }
  ]
}
```

Example: `heos://player/get_queue?pid=1&range=0,10`

4.2.16 Play Queue Item

Command: `heos://player/play_queue?pid=player_id&qid=queue_song_id`

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
pid	Player id returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command	N/A

qid	Queue id for song returned by 'get_queue' command	N/A
-----	---	-----

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": " player/play_queue",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "pid='player_id'&qid='queue_id'"
  }
}
```

Example: heos://player/play_queue?pid=2&qid=9

4.2.17 Remove Item(s) from Queue

Command: heos://player/remove_from_queue?pid=player_id&qid=queue_id_1,queue_id_2,...,queue_id_n

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
pid	Player id returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command	N/A
qid	List of comma separated queue_id's where each queue id for song is returned by 'get_queue' command	N/A

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "player/remove_from_queue ",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "pid='player_id'&qid=queue_id_1, queue_id_2,...,queue_id_n"
  }
}
```

Example: heos://player/remove_from_queue? pid=1&qid=4,5,6

4.2.18 Save Queue as Playlist

Command: heos://player/save_queue?pid=player_id&name=playlist_name

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
pid	Player id returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command	N/A
name	String for new playlist name limited to 128 unicode characters	N/A

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "player/save_queue ",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "pid='player_id'&name='playlist_name'"
  }
}
```

Example: heos://player/save_queue?pid=1&name=great playlist

4.2.19 Clear Queue

Command: heos://player/clear_queue?pid=player_id

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
-----------	-------------	-------------

pid	Player id returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command	N/A
-----	---	-----

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "player/clear_queue ",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "pid=player_id"
  }
}
```

Example: heos://player/clear_queue

4.2.20 Play Next

Command: heos://player/play_next?pid=player_id

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
pid	Player id returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command	N/A

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": " player/play_next",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "pid=player_id"
  }
}
```

Example: heos://player/play_next?pid=1

4.2.21 Play Previous

Command: heos://player/play_previous?pid=player_id

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
pid	Player id returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command	N/A

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": " player/play_previous",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "pid=player_id"
  }
}
```

Example: heos://player/play_previous?pid=1

4.3 Group Commands

4.3.1 Get Groups

Command: heos://group/get_groups

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "player/get_groups",
    "result": "success",
    "message": ""
  },
  "payload": [
```

```
{
  "name": "group name 1",
  "gid": "group id 1",
  "players": [
    {
      "name": "player name 1",
      "pid": "player id 1",
      "role": "player role 1 (leader or member)"
    },
    {
      "name": "player name 2",
      "pid": "player id 2",
      "role": "player role 2 (leader or member)"
    },
    .
    .
    {
      "name": "player name N",
      "pid": "player id N",
      "role": "player role N (leader or member)"
    }
  ]
},
{
  "name": "group name 2",
  "gid": "group id 2",
  "players": [
    {
      "name": "player name 1",
      "pid": "player id 1",
      "role": "player role 1 (leader or member)"
    },
    {
      "name": "player name 2",
      "pid": "player id 2",
      "role": "player role 2 (leader or member)"
    },
    .
    .
    {
      "name": "player name N",
      "pid": "player id N",
      "role": "player role N (leader or member)"
    }
  ]
},
.
.
{
  "name": "group name N",
  "gid": "group id N",
  "players": [
    {
      "name": "player name 1",
      "pid": "player id 1",
      "role": "player role 1 (leader or member)"
    },
    {
      "name": "player name 2",
      "pid": "player id 2",
      "role": "player role 2 (leader or member)"
    },
    .
    .
    {
      "name": "player name N",
      "pid": "player id N",
      "role": "player role N (leader or member)"
    }
  ]
}
```

```

    ]
  }
}

```

Example: heos://group/get_groups

4.3.2 Get Group Info

Command: heos://group/get_group_info?gid=group_id

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
gid	Group id returned by 'get_groups' command	N/A

Response:

```

{
  "heos": {
    "command": "player/get_groups",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "gid=group_id"
  },
  "payload": {
    "name": "group name 1",
    "gid": "group id 1",
    "players": [
      {
        "name": "player name 1",
        "pid": "player id 1",
        "role": "player role 1 (leader or member)"
      },
      {
        "name": "player name 2",
        "pid": "player id 2",
        "role": "player role 2 (leader or member)"
      },
      .
      .
      .
      {
        "name": "player name N",
        "pid": "player id N",
        "role": "player role N (leader or member)"
      }
    ]
  }
}

```

Example: heos://group/get_group_info&?gid=1

4.3.3 Set Group

This command is used to perform the following actions:

Create new group:

Creates new group. First player id in the list is group leader.

Ex: heos://group/set_group?pid=3,1,4

Modify existing group members:

Adds or delete players from the group. First player id should be the group leader id.

Ex: heos://group/set_group?pid=3,1,5

Ungroup all players in the group

Ungroup players. Player id (pid) should be the group leader id.

Ex: heos://group/set_group?pid=3

Command: heos://group/set_group?pid=player_id_leader, player_id_member_1, ..., player_id_member_n

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
pid	List of comma separated player_id's where each player id is returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command; first player_id in list is group leader	N/A

Response:

The following response provides example when a group is created/modified.

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "player/set_group ",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "gid='new group_id'&name='group_name'&pid='player_id_1, player_id_2, ..., player_id_n'"
  }
}
```

The following response provides example when all the speakers in the group are un-grouped.

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "player/set_group ",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "pid='player_id'"
  }
}
```

Example: heos://group/set_group?pid=3,1,4

4.3.4 Get Group Volume

Command: heos://group/get_volume?gid=group_id

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
gid	Group id returned by 'get_groups' command	N/A

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "group/get_volume ",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "gid='group_id'&level='vol_level'"
  }
}
```

Example: heos://group/get_volume?gid=1

4.3.5 Set Group Volume

Command: heos://group/set_volume?gid=group_id&level=vol_level

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
gid	Group id returned by 'get_groups' command	N/A
level	Group volume level	0 to 100

Response:

```
{
```

```

"heos": {
  "command": "group/set_volume ",
  "result": "success",
  "message": "gid='group_id'&level='vol_level'"
}
}

```

Example: heos://group/set_volume?gid=1&level=30

4.2.6 Group Volume Up

Command: heos://group/volume_up?gid=group_id&step=step_level

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
gid	Group id returned by 'get_groups' command	N/A
step	Group volume step level	1 to 10(default 5)

Response:

```

{
  "heos": {
    "command": " group/ volume_up ",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "gid='group_id'&step='step_level'"
  }
}

```

Example: heos://group/volume_up?gid=1&step=5

4.2.7 Group Volume Down

Command: heos://group/volume_down?gid=group_id&step=step_level

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
gid	Group id returned by 'get_groups' command	N/A
level	Group volume step level	1 to 10(default 5)

Response:

```

{
  "heos": {
    "command": " group/ volume_down ",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "gid='group_id'&step='step_level'"
  }
}

```

Example: heos://group/volume_down?gid=1&step=5

4.3.8 Get Group Mute

Command: heos://group/get_mute?gid=group_id

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
gid	Group id returned by 'get_groups' command	N/A

Response:

```

{
  "heos": {

```

```

        "command": "group/ get_mute ",
        "result": "success",
        "message": "gid='group_id'&state='on_or_off"
    }
}

```

Example: heos://group/get_mute?gid=1

4.3.9 Set Group Mute

Command: heos://group/set_mute?gid=group_id&state=on_or_off

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
gid	Group id returned by 'get_groups' command	N/A
state	Group mute state	on, off

Response:

```

{
  "heos": {
    "command": "group/ set_mute ",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "gid=group_id'&state='on_or_off"
  }
}

```

Example: heos://group/set_mute?gid=1&state=off

4.3.10 Toggle Group Mute

Command: heos://group/toggle_mute?gid=group_id

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
gid	Group id returned by 'get_groups' command	N/A

Response:

```

{
  "heos": {
    "command": "group/ toggle_mute ",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "gid=group_id"
  }
}

```

Example: heos://group/toggle_mute?gid=1

4.4 Browse Commands

4.4.1 Get Music Sources

Command: heos://browse/get_music_sources

Response:

```

{
  "heos": {
    "command": "browse/get_music_sources",
    "result": "success",
    "message": ""
  },
  "payload": [
    {

```

```

        "name": "source name 1",
        "image_url": "source logo url 1",
        "type": "source type 1",
        "sid": source_id_1
    },
    {
        "name": "source name 2",
        "image_url": "source logo url 2",
        "type": "source type 2",
        "sid": source_id_2
    },
    {
        "name": "source name N",
        "image_url": "source logo url N",
        "type": "source type N",
        "sid": source_id_N
    }
]
}

```

Example: heos://browse/get_music_sources

The following are valid source types:

```

music_service
heos_service
heos_server
dlna_server

```

4.4.2 Get Source Info

Command: heos://browse/get_source_info?sid=source_id

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
sid	Source id returned by 'get_music_sources' command (Or) Source id returned by 'browse' command when browsing source types 'heos_server' and 'heos_service'	N/A

Response:

```

{
  "heos": {
    "command": "browse/get_source_info",
    "result": "success",
    "message": ""
  },
  "payload": [
    {
      "name": "source name",
      "image_url": "source logo url",
      "type": "source type",
      "sid": source_id
    }
  ]
}

```

Example: heos://browse/get_source_info

The following are valid source types:

```

music_service
heos_service

```


heos_server

dlna_server

4.4.3 Browse Source

Command: heos://browse/browse?sid=source_id

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
sid	Source id returned by 'get_music_sources' command (Or) Source id returned by 'browse' command when browsing source types 'heos_server' and 'heos_service'	N/A
id (options)	Options available for current browse level	Following options are currently supported for 'Browse Source' command 13 - Create New Station (Pandora, iHeartRadio) 20 - Remove from HEOS Favorites (Favorites)
scid	criteria for creating new station	Possibilities: 1 - Artist (default) (Criteria String: Create New Station by Artists) 5 - Show (Criteria String: Create New Station by Shows) 3 - Track (Criteria String: Create New Station by Tracks)
range	Range is start and end record index to return. Range parameter is optional. Omitting range parameter returns all records up to a maximum of either 50 or 100 records per response. The default maximum number of records depend on the service type.	range starts from 0 NOTE: Range in Browse source command is only supported while browsing Favorites

This command is used under two scenarios.

Browsing actual media sources of type 'heos_server' and 'heos_service'.

The command 'Get Music Sources' lists all music servers (type 'heos_server') in the network under one virtual source called 'Local Music'. Other virtual source that represents all auxiliary inputs (type 'heos_service') is 'AUX Input'.

Browsing top music view.

Results of this command depends on the music source selected.

Note: Optionally this command returns service 'options' that are available for current browse items. Please refer to 'Get Service Options for now playing screen' for service options available on now playing screen.

Note: The following response provides examples of the various service options. The actual response will depend on the service options available for a given source type.

Response while browsing actual media sources of type 'heos_server' and 'heos_service'. These includes 'Local Music', 'History', 'AUX Inputs', 'Playlists', and 'Favorites'.

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "browse/browse",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "sid=source_id&returned=items_in_current_response&count=total_items_available"
  },
  "payload": [
    {
      "name": "source name 1",
      "image_url": "source logo url 1",
      "sid": "source id 1",
      "type": "source type 1"
    },
    {
      "name": "source name 2",
```

```

        "image_url": "source logo url 2",
        "sid": "source id 2",
        "type": "source type 2"
    },
    {
        "name": "source name N",
        "image_url": "source logo url N",
        "sid": "source id N",
        "type": "source type N"
    }
],
"options": [
    {
        "browse": [
            {
                "id": 13,
                "scid": "criteria id",
                "name": "criteria string"
            }
        ]
    }
]
}

```

Example: heos://browse/browse?sid=1

Response when browsing top music view in an actual music server/music services.

Note: the following response provides examples of the various media types. The actual response will depend on the source browsed and the hierarchy supported by that source.

```

{
  "heos": {
    "command": "browse/browse",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "sid=source_id&returned=items_in_current_response&count=total_items_available"
  },
  "payload": [
    {
      "container": "yes",
      "playable": "no",
      "type": "artist",
      "name": "artist name",
      "image_url": "artist image url",
      "cid": "container id",
      "mid": "media id"
    },
    {
      "container": "yes",
      "playable": "yes",
      "type": "album",
      "name": "album name",
      "image_url": "album image url",
      "artist": "artist name",
      "cid": "container id",
      "mid": "media id"
    },
    {
      "container": "no",
      "playable": "yes",
      "type": "song",
      "name": "song name",
      "image_url": "album image url",
      "artist": "artist name",
      "album": "album name",
      "mid": "media id"
    },
    {
      "container": "yes",
      "playable": "no",
      "type": "container",
      "name": "container name",
      "image_url": "container image url",
      "cid": "container id",
    }
  ]
}

```

```

    "mid": "media id"
  },
  {
    "container": "no",
    "playable": "yes",
    "type": "station",
    "name": "station name",
    "image_url": "station url",
    "mid": "media id"
  }
]
}

```

Example: heos://browse/browse?sid=1346442495

Supported Sources: Local Media Servers, Playlists, History, Aux-In, Favorites, TuneIn, Pandora, Rhapsody, Deezer, SiriusXM, iHeartRadio, Napster, Tidal, SoundCloud, Amazon Music

4.4.4 Browse Source Containers

Command: heos://browse/browse?sid=source_id&cid=container_id&range=start#, end#

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
sid	Source id returned by 'get_music_sources' command	N/A
cid	Container id returned by 'browse' or 'search' command	N/A
range	Range is start and end record index to return. Range parameter is optional. Omitting range parameter returns all records up to a maximum of either 50 or 100 records per response. The default maximum number of records depend on the service type.	range starts from 0
count	Total number of items available in the container. NOTE: count value of '0' indicates unknown container size. Controllers needs to query until the return payload is empty (returned attribute is 0).	0 - unknown >1 - valid count
returned	Number of items returned in current response	N/A
id (options)	Options available for current browse level	Following options are currently supported for 'Browse Source container' command: 1 - Add Track to Library (Rhapsody) 2 - Add Album to Library (Rhapsody) 3 - Add Station to Library (Rhapsody) 4 - Add Playlist to Library (Rhapsody) 5 - Remove Track from Library (Rhapsody) 6 - Remove Album from Library (Rhapsody) 7 - Remove Station from Library (Rhapsody) 8 - Remove Playlist from Library (Rhapsody) 13 - Create New Station (Pandora)

The following are valid media types:

song

station

genre

artist

album

container

Note: A "yes" for the "container" field as well as the "playable" field implies that the container supports adding all media items to the play queue. Adding all media items of the container to the play queue is performed through "[Add containers to queue](#)" command.

Note: Following response provides examples of the various media types. The actual response will depend on the source browsed and the

hierarchy supported by that source.

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "browse/browse",
    "result": "success",
    "message":
"sid='source_id&cid='container_id'&range='start,end'&returned=items_in_current_response&count=total_items_available"
  },
  "payload": [
    {
      "container": "yes",
      "playable": "no",
      "type": "artist",
      "name": "artist name",
      "image_url": "artist image url",
      "cid": "container id",
      "mid": "media id"
    },
    {
      "container": "yes",
      "playable": "yes",
      "type": "album",
      "name": "album name",
      "image_url": "album image url",
      "artist": "artist name",
      "cid": "container id",
      "mid": "media id"
    },
    {
      "container": "no",
      "playable": "yes",
      "type": "song",
      "name": "song name",
      "image_url": "album image url",
      "artist": "artist name",
      "album": "album name",
      "mid": "media id"
    },
    {
      "container": "yes",
      "playable": "no",
      "type": "container",
      "name": "container name",
      "image_url": "container image url",
      "cid": "container id",
      "mid": "media id"
    },
    {
      "container": "no",
      "playable": "yes",
      "type": "station",
      "name": "station name",
      "image_url": "station url",
      "mid": "media id"
    }
  ],
  "options": [
    {
      "browse": [
        {
          "id": 4,
          "name": "Add Playlist to Library"
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

Example: heos://browse/browse?sid=2&cid=TopAlbums&range=0,100

Supported Sources: Local Media Servers, Playlists, History, Aux-In, Tuneln, Pandora, Rhapsody, Deezer, SiriusXM, iHeartRadio, Napster, Tidal, SoundCloud, Amazon Music

4.4.5 Get Source Search Criteria

Command: heos://browse/get_search_criteria?sid=source_id

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
sid	Source id returned by 'get_music_sources' command	N/A
playable	Indicates if Play-All option is supported on searched tracks.	yes or no
cid	Prefix to search string used while adding entire search results to play queue Only valid when 'playable' is 'yes'. Example command to play all tracked, searched with string 'earth': heos://browse/add_to_queue?pid=<playerid>&sid=2&cid=SEARCHED_TRACKS-earth&aid=1	Currently supported prefix: SEARCHED_TRACKS- Note: Can be extended, avoid hard code

Note: the following response provides examples of the various search criteria types. The actual response will depend on the source and the search types supported by that source.

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "browse/ get_search_criteria ",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "sid='source_id "
  },
  "payload": [
    {
      "name": "Artist",
      "scid": "search_criteria_id",
      "wildcard": "yes_or_no",
    },
    {
      "name": "Album",
      "scid": "search_criteria_id",
      "wildcard": "yes_or_no",
    },
    {
      "name": "Track",
      "scid": "search_criteria_id",
      "wildcard": "yes_or_no",
      "playable": "yes_or_no",
      "cid": "Prefix to search string",
    },
    {
      "name": "Station",
      "scid": "search_criteria_id",
      "wildcard": "yes_or_no",
    }
  ]
}
```

Example: heos://browse/get_search_criteria?sid=3

Supported Sources: Local Media Servers, Tuneln, Rhapsody, Deezer, SiriusXM, Napster, Tidal, SoundCloud

4.4.6 Search

Command: heos://browse/search?sid=source_id&search=search_string&scid=search_criteria&range=start#, end#

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
sid	Source id returned by 'get_music_sources' command	N/A
search	String for search limited to 128 unicode characters and may contain '*' for wildcard if supported by search criteria id	N/A
scid	Search criteria id returned by 'get_search_criteria' command	artist, album, song, station
count	Total number of items available in the container. NOTE: count value of '0' indicates unknown container size. Controllers needs to query until the return payload is empty (returned attribute is 0).	0 - unknown >1 - valid count
range	Range is start and end record index to return. Range parameter is optional. Omitting range parameter returns all records up to a maximum of 50/100 records per response. The default maximum number of records depend on the service type.	range starts from 0
returned	Number of items returned in current response	N/A

Response:

Note: the following response provides examples of the various media types. The actual response will depend on the source searched and the results returned for the search string.

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "browse/search",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "sid='source_id&scid='search_criteria_id'&range='start#,
end#'&returned=items_in_current_response&count='total_items_available"
  },
  "payload": [
    {
      "container": "yes",
      "playable": "no",
      "type": "artist",
      "name": "artist name",
      "image_url": "artist image url",
      "cid": "container id",
      "mid": "media id"
    },
    {
      "container": "yes",
      "playable": "yes",
      "type": "album",
      "name": "album name",
      "image_url": "album image url",
      "artist": "artist name",
      "cid": "container id",
      "mid": "media id"
    },
    {
      "container": "no",
      "playable": "yes",
      "type": "song",
      "name": "song name",
      "image_url": "album image url",
      "artist": "artist name",
      "album": "album name",
      "mid": "media id"
    },
    {
      "container": "yes",
      "playable": "no",
      "type": "container",
      "name": "container name",
      "image_url": "container image url",
      "cid": "container id",
      "mid": "media id"
    }
  ]
}
```

```

        "container": "no",
        "playable": "yes",
        "type": "station",
        "name": "station name",
        "image_url": "station url",
        "mid": "media id"
    }
}

```

Example: heos://browse/search?sid=2&search="U2"&scid=1

Supported Sources: Local Media Servers, TuneIn, Rhapsody, Deezer, Napster, Tidal, SoundCloud

4.4.7 Play Station

Command: heos://browse/play_stream?pid=player_id&sid=source_id&cid=container_id&mid=media_id&name=station_name

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
sid	Source id returned by 'get_music_sources' command	N/A
cid	Container id that is used to browse current container. Ignore if container id doesn't exists as in case of playing station obtained through 'Search' command.	N/A
mid	Media id returned by 'browse' or 'search' command	N/A
pid	Player id returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command	N/A
name	Station name returned by 'browse' command.	N/A

Note: The mid for this command must be a 'station' media type.

Response:

Note: this command will cause a Now Playing Change Event to occur if a new stream is played.

```

{
  "heos": {
    "command": " browse/play_stream ",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "pid='player_id'&sid='source_id'&cid='container_id'&mid='media_id'&name='station_name'"
  }
}

```

Example: heos://browse/play_stream?pid=1&sid=2&cid='CID-55'&mid=15376&name=Q95

Supported Sources: History, Favorites, TuneIn, Pandora, Rhapsody, Deezer, SiriusXM, iHeartRadio, Napster, SoundCloud, Amazon Music

4.4.8 Play Preset Station

Command: heos://browse/play_preset?pid=player_id&preset=preset_position

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
pid	Player id returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command	N/A
preset	Station offset in HEOS Favorites	1 and above

Response:

Note: this command will cause a Now Playing Change Event to occur if a new stream is played.

```

{
  "heos": {
    "command": " browse/play_preset",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "pid='player_id'&preset='preset_number'"
  }
}

```

Example: heos://browse/play_stream?pid=1&preset=2

Supported Sources: HEOS Favorites

4.4.9 Play Input source

Command to play input source on the same speaker:

```
heos://browse/play_input?pid=player_id&input=input_name
```

Command to play input source on another speaker:

```
heos://browse/play_input?pid=destination_player_id&spid=source_player_id&input=input_name
```

OBSOLETE command that requires sid:

```
heos://browse/play_stream?pid=player_id&sid=source_id&mid=media id
```

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
sid	Source id returned by 'get_music_sources' command	N/A
pid	player id of the selected speaker (destination HEOS speaker) Player id returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command	N/A
mid	media id returned by 'browse' command	N/A
spid	player id of the HEOS device which is acting as the source Player id returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command	N/A
input	input source name Note: Validity of Inputs depends on the type of source HEOS device	"inputs/aux_in_1" "inputs/aux_in_2" "inputs/aux_in_3" "inputs/aux_in_4" "inputs/aux1" "inputs/aux2" "inputs/aux3" "inputs/aux4" "inputs/aux5" "inputs/aux6" "inputs/aux7" "inputs/line_in_1" "inputs/line_in_2" "inputs/line_in_3" "inputs/line_in_4" "inputs/coax_in_1" "inputs/coax_in_2" "inputs/optical_in_1" "inputs/optical_in_2" "inputs/hdmi_in_1" "inputs/hdmi_arc_1" "inputs/cable_sat" "inputs/dvd" "inputs/bluray" "inputs/game" "inputs/mediaplayer" "inputs/cd" "inputs/tuner" "inputs/hdradio" "inputs/tvaudio" "inputs/phono"

Response for command "heos://browse/play_input?pid=player_id&input=input_name" :

Note: this command will cause a Now Playing Change Event to occur if an aux in stream is played.

```
{  
  "heos": {  
    "command": "browse/play_input",  
    "result": "success",  
    "message": "pid=player_id&input=input_name"  
  }  
}
```


Limitations for the system when used multi devices.

- Distribution External Input to other players is limited to one player or one group .
You can not play External Input that has been selected already.
Also, When it playing external input on itself, can not be distributed to other players.

Examples:

heos://browse/play_input?pid=1234&input=inputs/aux_in_1

heos://browse/play_input?pid=1234&spid=9876&input=inputs/aux_in_1

heos://browse/play_stream?pid=1&sid=1441320818&mid=inputs/aux_in_1

4.4.10 Add Container to Queue with Options

Command: heos://browse/add_to_queue?pid=player_id&sid=source_id&cid=container_id&aid=add_criteria

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
sid	Source id returned by 'get_music_sources' command	N/A
cid	Container id returned by 'browse' or 'search' command	N/A
aid	Add criteria id as defined by enumerations ->	1 - play now 2 - play next 3 - add to end 4 - replace and play
pid	Player id returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command	N/A

Note: The cid for this command must be a 'playable' container type.

Response:

Note: this command will cause a Now Playing Change Event to occur if a new song is played.

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": " browse/add_to_queue",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "pid='player_id'&sid='source_id'&cid='container_id'&aid='add_criteria'"
  }
}
```

Example: heos://browse/add_to_queue?pid=1&sid=5&cid=Artist/All&aid=2

Supported Sources: Playable containers from Local Media Servers, Playlists, History, Rhapsody, Deezer, iHeartRadio, Napster, Tidal, SoundCloud. Also searched tracks as described in `get_search_criteria` command.

4.4.11 Add Track to Queue with Options

Command: heos://browse/add_to_queue?pid=player_id&sid=source_id&cid=container_id&mid=media_id&aid=add-criteria

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
sid	Source id returned by 'get_music_sources' command	N/A
cid	Container id that is used to 'browse' or 'search' current container	N/A
mid	Media id returned by 'browse' or 'search' command	N/A
aid	Add criteria id as defined by enumerations ->	1 - play now 2 - play next 3 - add to end 4 - replace and play
pid	Player id returned by 'get_players' or 'get_groups' command	N/A

Note: The mid for this command must be a 'track' media type.

Response:

Note: this command will cause a Now Playing Change Event to occur if a new song is played.

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": " browse/add_to_queue",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "pid='player_id'&sid='source_id'&cid='container_id'&mid='media_id'&aid='add_criteria'"
  }
}
```

Example: heos://browse/add_to_queue?pid=1&sid=8&cid=Artists/All&mid=9&aid=1

Supported Sources: Local Media Servers, Playlists, History, Rhapsody Tracks, Deezer Tracks, iHeartRadio Tracks, Napster, Tidal, SoundCloud, Amazon Music

4.4.12 Get HEOS Playlists

Refer to [Browse Sources](#) and [Browse Source Containers](#)

4.4.13 Rename HEOS Playlist

Command: heos://browse/rename_playlist?sid=source_id&cid=container_id&name=playlist_name

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
sid	Source id returned by 'get_music_sources' command; select HEOS source to get HEOS playlists.	N/A
cid	Container id returned in 'Get HEOS Playlists' command	N/A
name	String for new playlist name limited to 128 unicode characters	N/A

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "browse/rename_playlist ",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "sid='source_id'&cid='container_id'&name='playlist_name'"
  }
}
```

Example: heos://browse/rename_playlist?sid=11&cid=234&name=new name

4.4.14 Delete HEOS Playlist

Command: heos://browse/delete_playlist?sid=source_id&cid=container_id

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
sid	Source id returned by 'get_music_sources' command; select HEOS source to get HEOS playlists.	N/A
cid	Container id returned in 'Get HEOS Playlists' command	N/A

Response:

Note: The HEOS History has two containers: one for songs and another for stations. The following response example is for the songs container. The station container returns the list of stations.

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "browse/delete_playlist ",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "sid='source_id'&cid='container_id'"
  }
}
```

Example: heos://browse/delete_playlist?sid=11&cid=234

4.4.15 Get HEOS History

Refer to Browse Sources and Browse Source Containers

4.4.16 Retrieve Album Metadata

Rhapsody and Napster services doesn't provide album art url while browsing for tracks. Controllers can use this command to retrieve album art url while browsing for tracks.

Retrieve image url associated with a given album id. This command facilitates controllers to retrieve and update their UI with cover art, if image_url in browse/search/get_queue/get_now_playing_media command response is blank.

Command: heos://browse/retrieve_metadata?sid=source_id&cid=album_id

Attribute	Description	Comment
sid	Source id returned by 'get_music_sources' command; select HEOS source to get HEOS playlists.	Currently supported media sources are Rhapsody/Napster
cid	Container id returned by 'browse' command or 'get_now_playing_media' command	Rhapsody/Napster album ids

Note: Supported music service is Rhapsody and Napster

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "browse/retrieve_metadata",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "sid=2&cid=album_id&returned=items_in_current_response&count=total_items_available"
  },
  "payload": [
    {
      "album_id": "album_id",
      "images": [
        {
          "image_url": "URL to image file",
          "width": current image width
        },
        .
        .
        .
        {
          "image_url": "URL to image file",
          "width": current image width
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

Example: heos://browse/retrieve_metadata?sid=2&cid=Alb.184664171

4.4.17 Get Service Options for now playing screen - OBSOLETE

Obsolete - Now get_now_playing_media command will include supported option for currently playing media.

Command: heos://browse/get_service_options?sid=source_id

Attribute	Description	Enumeration
sid	Source id returned by 'get_music_sources' command	N/A

id (options)	Options available on now playing screen	Following options are currently supported for 'Get Service options for now playing screen': 11 - Thumbs Up (Pandora) 12 - Thumbs Down (Pandora)
--------------	---	---

Note: This command returns service options that are only available on 'now playing' screen. Please refer to 'Browse Source' and 'Browse Source Containers' for service options available on various browse levels.

Note: the following response provides examples of the various service options. The actual response will depend on the service options available for a given source type.

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "browse/get_service_options",
    "result": "success",
    "message": ""
  },
  "payload": [
    {
      "play": [
        {
          "id": 11,
          "name": "Thumbs Up"
        },
        {
          "id": 12,
          "name": "Thumbs Down"
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

Example: heos://browse/get_service_options?sid=5

4.4.18 Set service option

Set service option is a generic command used to select any of the supported service options provided through 'Get Service Options for now playing screen', 'Browse Sources' and 'Browse Source Containers' command response.

Following service options are currently supported:

Option id	Example Command	Parameter description
1 - Add Track to Library (Rhapsody)	heos://browse/set_service_option?sid=2&option=1&mid=Tra.174684187	mid - track id obtained through 'browse source containers' command
2 - Add Album to Library (Rhapsody)	heos://browse/set_service_option?sid=2&option=2&cid=Alb.174684186	cid - album id obtained through 'browse source containers' command
3 - Add Station to Library (Rhapsody)	heos://browse/set_service_option?sid=2&option=3&mid=sas.6513639	mid - station id obtained through 'browse source containers' command
4 - Add Playlist to Library (Rhapsody)	heos://browse/set_service_option?sid=2&option=4&cid=LIBPLAYLIST-pp.175573149&name=Lupe Fiasco	cid - playlist id obtained through 'browse source containers' command name - name of the playlist obtained through 'browse source container' command
5 - Remove Track from Library (Rhapsody)	heos://browse/set_service_option?sid=2&option=5&mid=Tra.174684187	mid - track id obtained through 'browse source containers' command
6 - Remove Album from Library (Rhapsody)	heos://browse/set_service_option?sid=2&option=6&cid=LIBALBUM-Alb.174684186	cid - album id obtained through 'browse source containers' command
7 - Remove Station from Library (Rhapsody)	heos://browse/set_service_option?sid=2&option=7&mid=sas.6513639	mid - station id obtained through 'browse source containers' command

8 - Remove Playlist from Library (Rhapsody)	heos://browse/set_service_option?sid=2&option=8&cid=LIBPLAYLIST-mp.186017722	cid - playlist id obtained through 'browse source containers' command
11 - Thumbs Up (Pandora)	heos://browse/set_service_option?sid=1&option=11&pid=-409995282	pid - player id obtained through 'get_players' command
12 - Thumbs Down (Pandora)	heos://browse/set_service_option?sid=1&option=12&pid=-409995282	pid - player id obtained through 'get_players' command
13 - Create New Station by Artists Supported Services: Pandora, iHeartRadio	heos://browse/set_service_option?sid=1&option=13&name=Love&scid=1 heos://browse/set_service_option?sid=1&option=13&name=Love&range=0, 10	name - search string for creating new station Note: This command returns station ids. Controllers need to use 'play station' command to play a station. Note: Range parameter is optional to limit results
13 - Create New Station by Shows Supported Services: iHeartRadio	heos://browse/set_service_option?sid=7&option=13&name=Love&scid=5	name - search string for creating new station through show Note: This command returns station ids. Controllers need to use 'play station' command to play a station.
13 - Create New Station by Tracks Supported Services: iHeartRadio	heos://browse/set_service_option?sid=7&option=13&name=Love&scid=3	name - search string for creating new station through track Note: This command returns station ids. Controllers need to use 'play station' command to play a station.
19 - Add station to HEOS Favorites	Following command used on now-playing-screen to add currently playing station to HEOS Favorites heos://browse/set_service_option?option=19&pid=-409995282	pid - player id obtained through 'get_players' command
20 - Remove from HEOS Favorites	heos://browse/set_service_option?option=20&mid=sas.6513639	mid - station id obtained through 'browse source' command on Favorites

Note: Option 13 (Create New Station) supports optional range queries.

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": " browse/set_service_option",
    "result": "success",
    "message": "sid=source_id&option=option_id&mid=media_id"
  }
}
```

Example: heos://browse/set_service_option?sid=2&option=1&mid=Tra.174684187

5. Change Events (Unsolicited Responses)

5.1 Sources Changed

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "event/sources_changed",
  }
}
```

5.2 Players Changed

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "event/players_changed",
  }
}
```

5.3 Group Changed

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "event/groups_changed",
  }
}
```

5.4 Player State Changed

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "event/player_state_changed",
    "message": "pid='player_id'&state='play_state'"
  }
}
```

5.5 Player Now Playing Changed

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": " event/player_now_playing_changed",
    "message": "pid='player_id'"
  }
}
```

5.6 Player Now Playing Progress

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": " event/player_now_playing_progress",
    "message": "pid=player_id&cur_pos=position_ms&duration=duration_ms"
  }
}
```

5.7 Player Playback Error

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": " event/player_playback_error",
    "message": "pid=player_id&error=Could Not Download"
  }
}
```

Note: error string represents error type. Controller can directly display the error string to the user.

5.8 Player Queue Changed

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "event/player_queue_changed",
    "message": "pid='player_id'"
  }
}
```

5.9 Player Volume Changed

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "event/player_volume_changed ",
    "message": "pid='player_id'&level='vol_level'"
  }
}
```

5.10 Player Repeat Mode Changed

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "event/repeat_mode_changed",
    "message": "pid=' player_id' &repeat='on_all_or_on_one_or_off'"
  }
}
```

5.11 Player Shuffle Mode Changed

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "event/shuffle_mode_changed",
    "message": "pid=' player_id' &shuffle='on_or_off'"
  }
}
```

5.12 Group Volume Changed

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "event/group_volume_changed ",
    "message": "gid='group_id'&level='vol_level'"
  }
}
```

5.13 User Changed

Response:

```
{
  "heos": {
    "command": "event/user_changed",
  }
}
```

```

    "message": "signed_out" or "signed_in&un=<current user name>"
  }
}

```

6.0 Error Codes

6.1 General Error Response

Response:

```

{
  "heos": {
    "command": "command_group/'command",
    "result": "fail",
    "message": "eid="error_id&text=error text&command_arguments"
  }
}

```

6.2 Error Code description

Description	Code	Text Example
Unrecognized Command	1	Command not recognized.
Invalid ID	2	ID not valid
Wrong Number of Command Arguments	3	Command arguments not correct.
Requested data not available	4	Requested data not available.
Resource currently not available	5	Resource currently not available.
Invalid Credentials	6	Invalid Credentials.
Command Could Not Be Executed	7	Command not executed.
User not logged In	8	User not logged in.
Parameter out of range	9	Out of range
User not found	10	User not found
Internal Error	11	System Internal Error
System Error	12	System error&syserrno=-2
Processing Previous Command	13	Processing previous command
Media can't be played	14	cannot play
Option not supported	15	Option not supported
Too many commands in message queue to process	16	Too many commands in queue
Reached skip limit	17	Reached skip limit